

# ***IRBID***

*Lil-Bu h ū th Wa-al-Diras ā t*  
*Irbid Journal for Research and Studies*

***Humanities and Social Sciences***

*Published by*  
*The Deanship of Scientific Research*  
*Irbid National University*  
*Irbid – Jordan*

---

*VOL.(23)*

*NO.(3)*

*Muharram 1443 H.*

*August 2021*

---



# *Editorial Board*

## *Members*

- Prof. Dr. Ayman Al-Ahmad- Exesutive Editor.....*Irbid National University*  
Prof. Dr. Fawaz Abd AL-Haq .....*Irbid National University*  
Prof.Dr. Oglah AL-Smadi..... *Yarmouk University*  
Prof.Dr. Ahmad AL-Khasawneh .....*Irbid National University*  
Prof. Dr. Suleiman Al-Qaderi..... *Al Bait University*  
Prof. Dr. Nasha't Abu Hassouneh .....*Irbid National University*  
Prof. Dr. Ahmad AL-Owdat .....*Irbid National University*  
Prof Dr. Eyad Malkawi .....*Irbid National University*  
Orayb AL-Rashdan .....*Secretary of the Editorial Board*

## *Language Editing*

- Dr. Sadam Meqdadi.*  
*Dr.Louai Abulebdeh*

---

The views expressed in this issue are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board or the policy of Irbid National University

---

*Typesetting and Layout: Orayb Al-Rashdan*



## *Irbid Lil-Buḥ ūth Wa-al-Dirasā t*

### **CONSULTATIVE BOARD**

Prof. <b>Ibrahim Al-Qaryouti</b> .....	Sultan Qaboos <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Ashraf Sharait</b> .....	Alexandriya <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Jihad Al-Majali</b> .....	Jordanian <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Khalil Shabbar</b> .....	Al-Bahrain <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Raef Tawfiq</b> .....	Yarmouk <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Adel Mohammad</b> .....	Al-Zaqaziq <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Isam Qurait</b> .....	Damascus <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Ghazi Mahdi</b> .....	Al-Nahrin <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Ghassan Fallouh</b> .....	Damascus <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Fahad Al-Shaya</b> .....	King Saud <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Fahmi AlGhazawi</b> .....	Yarmouk <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Fawwaz Abdul Haq</b> .....	Yarmouk <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Mohd Olwan</b> .....	Petra <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Mohd Al-Shoaibi</b> .....	Taiz <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Mahmoud Huaidi</b> .....	Al-Fayyoun <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Monther Al-Momani</b> .....	Al-Husun AbuThabi <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Moaffaq Al-Seediyyah</b> .....	Al-Mausel <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Maichael Suwaidan</b> .....	Yarmouk <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Hani Al-Omari</b> .....	King Abbdul Aziz <i>University</i>
Prof. <b>Huda Latif</b> .....	High Egyptian Institution of Tourism and Hotels

## *Irbid Lil-Bu ḥ ū th Wa-al-Diras ā t*

### *A Specialized Refereed Research Journal*

*Irbid Lil-Bu ḥ ū th Wa-al-Diras ā t (Irbid Journal for Research and*

*Studies) is a semiannual refereed journal issued by the Deanship of Scientific Research, Irbid National University, Irbid, Jordan.*

---

---

The *Journal* publishes studies in the following fields: humanities, social sciences, educational sciences, economic and administration sciences and sharia and law. Contributions can be in the form of articles, reviews, investigative reports, commentaries and notes. These should be original in content and academic in methodology in these fields.

#### *A Guide for Contributors*

1. An article submitted for publication should be written in Arabic or English. It should not exceed 30 pages in length, inclusive of figures, drawings, tables, appendixes, and references.
2. The contributor must state in writing that the article submitted was not published before and is not under consideration by any other journal.
3. A contributor whose article has been published in the *Journal* must not republish this article or a summary there of in any other media before six months of its publication date in the journal. He/She must have a written permission from the Editor and must refer to this permission in the republication.
4. The *Journal* reserves the right to omit, summarize, rewrite any sentences in the submitted article that do not suit its house style.
5. If the contributor withdraws his/her submitted article after the *Journal* has sent it for refereeing, he/she must pay the expenses incurred by the *Journal*.
6. Upon the publication of his/her contribution, the writer receives a copy of the *Journal* in which the contribution is published, together with 15 free offprints.
7. Contributions should be typed on one side of A4 paper, double spaced and with 2.54 cm (one-inch) margins. It should be in Microsoft Word (\*.doc) format and Times New Roman with 12pt font for English and 14pt for Arabic. Authors should submit three paper copies and a soft copy (on a CD or a diskette).

8. To permit anonymity for refereeing, the authors' names should not appear on the typescript. Authors should attach a cover page containing the title of the article, their full names, present positions, and affiliations, together with correspondence information.
9. Two abstracts, one in Arabic and another in English, are required. Each should not exceed 150 words and should be followed by no more than seven keywords, identifying the main areas of the paper.
10. Contributors should follow the appropriate methodology used in their individual fields. They should also follow one of the following citation and documentation styles: the MLA Style or the Chicago Style in the humanities (*MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing, The Chicago Manual of Style*); the APA Style in the social sciences (*The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*); the CSE Style in the natural sciences (*The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*); and the AIP Style in the applied sciences (*AIP Style Manual*).
11. Tables and figures with titles should be numbered sequentially according to their place in the article. They should be drawn or typed in black ink on separate sheets of tracing paper and placed at the end of the article.
12. Abbreviations may be used provided that the name is set out in full, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses, at the first usage.
13. If Arabic and English references are used, there should be two lists of References/Works Cited, with the Arabic list placed first.
14. Titles of books and periodicals should be underlined in Arabic and italicized in English.
15. All correspondence related to the *Journal* should be addressed to:

*The Deanship of Scientific Research*

**Irbid National University, P.O. Box 2600, Irbid, 21110, Jordan**

**E-mail: [dsrdsr2000@gmail.com](mailto:dsrdsr2000@gmail.com)**

**E-mail: [ij@inu.edu.jo](mailto:ij@inu.edu.jo)**

**E-mail: [dsr@inu.edu.jo](mailto:dsr@inu.edu.jo)**





*Irbid Lil-Buḥ ū th Wa-al-Diras ā t*

A Refereed Research Journal  
Published by Irbid National University

---

---

*Subscription information*

Kindly accept my subscription in *Irbid Lil-Buḥ ū th Wa-al-Diras ā t* journal:

For one year starting from: .....

Name: .....

Address: .....

.....

Subscription Rate: .....

**Ways of Payment:**     Cheque     Bank Order     Mail Order

(No : ..... Date: .....)

(Signature: ..... Date: .....)

**a. In Jordan:**

**For individuals: 5 JD.**

**For Institutions: 10 JD.**

**b. Outside Jordan:**

**For individuals: 10 JD or equivalent.**

**For institutions: 15 JD or equivalent.**