

Lil-Buhuth Wa-al-Dirasat Irbid Journal for Research and Studies Administrative and Financial Sciences

**Published by** The Deanship of Scientific Research Irbid National University Irbid – Jordan

VOL.(20) NO.(2) July 1439 H. Shawwal. 2018

## **Executive Editor**

## Prof. Wafaa Al-Ashqar

## Members

| Prof Riyad Al Momani    | AlYarmouk University             |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Prof. moh'd Al Ajloni   | AlYarmouk University             |
| Prof Suleiman AlQadiri  | AAL Al Bait University           |
| Prof Khalil Al Dulaimi  | Irbid National University        |
| Prof Qais Al Sharairyri | Irbid National University        |
| Prof. Ayman Al Ahmad    | Irbid NationalUniversity         |
| Suha abu abbas          | Secretary of the Editorial Board |

## Language Editing

Dr. Atef fadel. Dr.Louai Abulebdeh

The views expressed in this issue are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board or the policy of Irbid National University

Typesetting and Layout: suha abu abbas

# Irbid Lil-Buhūth Wa-al-Dirasāt CONSULTATIVE BOARD

| Prof. Ibrahim Al-Qaryouti  | Sultan Qaboos University                        |
|----------------------------|---|
| Prof.Ashraf Sharait        | Alexandriya University                          |
| Prof. Jihad Al-Majali      | Jordanian University                            |
| Prof. Khalil Shabbar       | Al-Bahrain University                           |
| Prof. Raef Tawfiq          | Yarmouk University                              |
| Prof.Adel Mohammad         | Al-Zaqaziq University                           |
| Prof <b>. Isam Qurait</b>  | Damascus University                             |
| Prof. Ghazi Mahdi          | Al-Nahrin University                            |
| Prof. Ghassan Fallouh      | Damascus University                             |
| Prof. Fahad Al-Shaya       | King Saud University                            |
| Prof. Fahmi AlGhazawi      | Yarmouk University                              |
| Prof. Fawwaz Abdul Haq     | Yarmouk University                              |
| Prof. Mohd Olwan           | Petra University                                |
| Prof. Mohd Al-Shoaibi      |   |
| Prof. Mahmoud Huaidi       | Al-Fayyoum University                           |
| Prof. Monther Al-Momani    | Al-Husun AbuThabi University                    |
| Prof. Moaffaq Al-Seediyyah | Al-Mausel University                            |
| Prof. Maichael Suwaidan    |   |
| Prof. Hani Al-Omari        | King Abbdul Aziz University                     |
| Prof <b>.Huda Latif</b>    | High Egyptian Institution of Tourism and Hotels |

### Irbid Lil-Buh $\overline{u}$ th Wa-al-Diras $\overline{a}$ t

A Specialized Refereed Research Journal Irbid Lil-Buh uth Wa-al-Diras at (Irbid Journal for Research and

Studies) is a semiannual refereed journal issued by the Deanship of Scientific Research, Irbid National University, Irbid, Jordan.

The *Journal* publishes studies in the following fields: humanities, social sciences, educational sciences, economic and administration sciences and sharua'h and law. Contributions can be in the form of articles, reviews, investigative reports, commentaries and notes. These should be original in content and academic in methodology in these fields.

### A Guide for Contributors

- 1. An article submitted for publication should be written in Arabic or English. It should not exceed 30 pages in length, inclusive of figures, drawings, tables, appendixes, and references.
- 2. The contributor must state in writing that the article submitted was not published before and is not under consideration by any other journal.
- 3. A contributor whose article has been published in the *Journal* must not republish his article or a summary there of in any other media before six months of its publication date in the journal. He/She must have a written permission from the Editor and must refer to this permission in the republication.
- 4. The *Journal* reserves the right to omit, summarize, rewrite any sentences in the submitted article that do not suit its house style.
- 5. If the contributor withdraws his/her submitted article after the *Journal* has sent it for refereeing, he/she must pay the expenses incurred by the *Journal*.
- 6. Upon the publication of his/her contribution, the writer receives a copy of the *Journal* in which the contribution is published, together with 15 free offprints.

- Contributions should be typed on one side of A4 paper, double spaced and with 2.54 cm (one-inch) margins. It should be in Microsoft Word (\*.doc) format and Times New Roman with 12pt font for English and 14pt for Arabic. Authors should submit three paper copies and a soft copy (on a CD or a diskette).
- 8. To permit anonymity for refereeing, the authors' names should not appear on the typescript. Authors should attach a cover page containing the title of the article, their full names, present positions, and affiliations, together with correspondence information.
- 9. Two abstracts, one in Arabic and another in English, are required. Each should not exceed 150 words and should be followed by no more than seven keywords, identifying the main areas of the paper.
- 10. Contributors should follow the appropriate methodology used in their individual fields. They should also follow one of the following citation and documentation styles: the MLA Style or the Chicago Style in the humanities (*MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing, The Chicago Manual of Style*); the APA Style in the social sciences (*The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*); the CSE Style in the natural sciences (*The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*); and the AIP Style in the applied sciences (*AIP Style Manual*).
- 11. Tables and figures with titles should be numbered sequentially according to their place in the article. They should be drawn or typed in black ink on separate sheets of tracing paper and placed at the end of the article.
- 12. Abbreviations may be used provided that the name is set out in full, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses, at the first usage.
- 13. If Arabic and English references are used, there should be two lists of References/Works Cited, with the Arabic list placed first.
- 14. Titles of books and periodicals should be underlined in Arabic and italicized in English.
- 15. All correspondence related to the *Journal* should be addressed to:

#### The Deanship of Scientific Research Irbid National University, P.O. Box 2600, Irbid, 21110, Jordan Email: dsrdsr2000@gmail.com

| Irbid Lil-Buh uth Wa-al-Diras a t<br>A Refereed Research Journal<br>Published by Irbid National University |  |
|--|--|
| Subscription information   |  |
| Kindly accept my subscription in <b>Irbid Lil-Buh</b> u th Wa-al-Diras a t journal:                        |  |
| For one year starting from:  |  |
| Name:  |  |
| Address:   |  |
| Subscription Rate:   |  |
| (No :  |  |
| (Signature:)   |  |
| a. In Jordan:  |  |
| For individuals: 5 JD.   |  |
| For Institutions: 10 JD.   |  |
| b. Outside Jordan:   |  |
| For individuals: 10 JD or equivalent.  |  |
| For institutions: 15 JD or equivalent.   |  |
|  |  |