

Lil-Buh \overline{u} th Wa-al-Diras \overline{a} t

Irbid Journal for Research and Humanities Studies

Published by The Deanship of Scientific Research and Higher Studies Irbid National University Irbid – Jordan

VOL.(26)	<i>NO.(3)</i>	1446 H.	August 2024

Editorial Board

Members

Language Editing

prof. Dr.Ghassan AlShammari.

Dr.Louai Abulebdeh.

The views expressed in this issue are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board or the policy of Irbid National University

Typesetting and Layout: Ala'a Abu Ain

Irbid Lil-Bu h \overline{u} th Wa-al-Diras \overline{a} t

CONSULTATIVE BOARD

Prof. Ibrahim Al-Qaryouti	Sultan Qaboos <i>University</i>
Prof. Ashraf Sharait	Alexandriya University
Prof. Jihad Al-Majali	Jordanian University
Prof. Khalil Shabbar	Al-Bahrain University
Prof. Raef Tawfiq	
Prof.Adel Mohammad	Al-Zaqaziq University
Prof. Isam Qurait	Damascus University
Prof. Ghazi Mahdi	Al-Nahrin University
Prof. Ghassan Fallouh	Damascus University
Prof. Fahad Al-Shaya	King Saud University
Prof. Fahmi AlGhazawi	
Prof. Fawwaz Abdul Haq	Yarmouk University
Prof. Mohd Olwan	Petra University
Prof. Mohd Al-Shoaibi	Taiz University
Prof. Mahmoud Huaidi	Al-Fayyoum University
Prof. Monther Al-Momani	Al-Husun AbuThabi University
Prof. Moaffaq Al-Seediyyah	Al-Mausel University
Prof. Maichael Suwaidan	
Prof. Hani Al-Omari	King Abbdul Aziz University
Prof.Huda Latif	High Egyptian Institution of Tourism and Hotels

Irbid Lil-Buh \overline{u} th Wa-al-Diras \overline{a} t

A Specialized Refereed Research Journal

Irbid Lil-Bu h u th Wa-al-Diras a t

(Irbid Journal for Research and Humanities Studies) is a semiannual refereed journal issued by the The Deanship of Scientific Research and Higher Studies, Irbid National University.

Irbid, Jordan.

The *Journal* publishes studies in the following fields: humanities, social sciences, educational sciences, economic and administration sciences and sharua'h and law. Contributions can be in the form of articles, reviews, investigative reports, commentaries and notes. These should be original in content and academic in methodology in these fields.

A Guide for Contributors

- 1. An article submitted for publication should be written in Arabic or English. It should not exceed 30 pages in length, inclusive of figures, drawings, tables, appendixes, and references.
- 2. The contributor must state in writing that the article submitted was not published before and is not under consideration by any other journal.
- 3. A contributor whose article has been published in the *Journal* must not republish this article or a summary there of in any other media before six months of its publication date in the journal. He/She must have a written permission from the Editor and must refer to this permission in the republication.
- 4. The *Journal* reserves the right to omit, summarize, rewrite any sentences in the submitted article that do not suit its house style.
- 5. If the contributor withdraws his/her submitted article after the *Journal* has sent it for refereeing, he/she must pay the expenses incurred by the *Journal*.
- 6. Contributions should be typed on one side of A4 paper, double spaced and with 2.54 cm (one-inch) margins. It should be in Microsoft Word (*.doc) format and Times New Roman with 12pt font for English and 14pt for Arabic.

- 7. Authors should submit soft.
- 8. To permit anonymity for refereeing, the authors' names should not appear on the typescript. Authors should attach a cover page containing the title of the article, their full names, present positions, and affiliations, together with correspondence information.
- 9. Two abstracts, one in Arabic and another in English, are required. Each should not exceed 150 words and should be followed by no more than seven keywords, identifying the main areas of the paper.
- 10. Contributors should follow the appropriate methodology used in their individual fields. They should also follow one of the following citation and documentation styles: the MLA Style or the Chicago Style in the humanities (MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing, The Chicago Manual of Style); the APA Style in the social sciences (The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association); the CSE Style in the natural sciences (The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers); and the AIP Style in the applied sciences (AIP Style Manual).
- 11. Tables and figures with titles should be numbered sequentially according to their place in the article. They should be drawn or typed in black ink on separate sheets of tracing paper and placed at the end of the article.
- 12. Abbreviations may be used provided that the name is set out in full, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses, at the first usage.
- 13. If Arabic and English references are used, there should be two lists of References/Works Cited, with the Arabic list placed first.
- 14. Titles of books and periodicals should be underlined in Arabic and italicized in English.
- 15. All correspondence related to the *Journal* should be addressed to:

The Deanship of Scientific Research and Higher Studies Irbid National University, P.O. Box 2600, Irbid, 21110, Jordan

> E-mail: <u>dsrdsr2000@gmail.com</u> E-mail: <u>iijrs@inu.edu.jo</u>

Irbid Lil-Buh \overline{u} th Wa-al-Diras \overline{a} t

A Refereed Research Journal Published by Irbid National University

Subscription information

Kindly accept my subscription in Irbid Lil-Buh uth Wa-al-Diras a t journal:
For one year starting from:
Name:
Address:
Subscription Rate:
Ways of Payment: \Box Cheque \Box Bank Order \Box Mail Order
(No:
(Signature: Date:)
a. In Jordan:
For individuals: 5 JD.
For Institutions: 10 JD.
b. Outside Jordan:
For individuals: 10 JD or equivalent.
For institutions: 15 JD or equivalent.